



LWVSNM POSITIONS

(Last re-adoption of all Positions - April 11, 2026)

AFFORDABLE HOUSING (Adopted 2012; Revised 04.13.24)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports current and future efforts to increase the availability of safe, decent, and affordable housing for moderate- and low-income households through the following actions.

- Increase housing options for households in Doña Ana County, including but not limited to seniors, the disabled, and first-time homebuyers.
- Promote a variety of housing styles and types for rent and for purchase that are integrated within the community.
- Support strategies including public and private partnerships and grants, developmental agreements, rehabilitation, fee waivers, density bonuses, and an affordable housing trust fund and land bank.
- Support programs and policies that link energy efficient building electrification, transportation, land use, and affordable housing.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES (revised 04.11.26)

[previously titled Branigan Memorial Library - 1986, 1996 and 2007]

Public libraries are a major community resource. The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports public libraries because they are essential institutions for strong, viable, and sustainable democracies. They support civil rights by providing access to materials, resources, and programming, which should be enjoyed by all and distributed equitably in our communities.

Public libraries play an important role in facilitating free and open access to information. They support citizens' right to know, contribute to civic education and media literacy, and serve as safe spaces for individuals and gathering places for groups to come together to learn, debate, organize, and enjoy a wide range of intellectual, cultural, civic, and recreational activities.

Public libraries can and should enrich our communities. This requires they keep pace with growing and evolving multicultural, multilingual community needs, receive appropriate financial support from governments, and engage in synergistic partnerships with other organizations.

COUNTY GOVERNMENT (1977, amended 1997)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports the following measures to improve the efficiency and services offered to citizens of Doña Ana County by its county government:

- Development of a comprehensive plan for Doña Ana County that will contain long-range goals and objectives for the county and serve as a guide toward managing expected growth; features of this plan should include provision for orderly development while preserving existing resources.
- The principle of continued cooperation between the City of Las Cruces and the County of Doña Ana through sharing of facilities and personnel wherever feasible; suggested areas of cooperation include computer time, public library services, Memorial Medical Center, planning, purchasing, detention facilities, police/sheriff personnel and training of personnel.

- The principle that residents of the City of Las Cruces should recognize their responsibilities toward county government by participating actively in its processes and that county officials in turn act as representatives of all the county's residents.

EDUCATION (1998; Revised 1999, 2012, 2015, 2016, 04.13.2024)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico (LWVSNM) supports education as the foundation for a strong and viable democracy. As a minority majority, multicultural, and multilingual state, New Mexico must incorporate the principle of educational equity in its practices and policies to ensure the highest level of academic achievement for each and every student. The public education system should 1) impart to students an understanding of the nature of democracy and encourage their role as participants in their community and beyond, 2) develop each student's ability to think critically, 3) provide each student with the skills necessary to function successfully in a complex global 21st century society.

LWVSNM is committed to justice, equity, diversity, and inclusion (JEDI) and therefore believes that every student should have access to a high-quality, equitable publicly funded education regardless of gender identity, race, culture, ethnicity, family income, beliefs, immigration status, or geographical location. Each student should be respected as an individual in learning environments that value diverse cultures. An equitable education includes learning practices, curricula, and assessments that are culturally and linguistically responsive for each and every student. Equity also applies to educators who deserve a salary in line with other university degreed professions.

A high quality, equitable educational system includes meaningful 21st century goals and skills, knowledgeable and skillful educators, integrated supports for all students, early and continuing rigorous culturally rich learning opportunities, bilingual and multilingual learning, competitive educator salaries, and adequate, equitable funding. LWVSNM supports focusing on six elements and their sub-elements which will provide high quality, equitable education systems that result in student achievement necessary for an informed democracy, a productive workforce, and a humane and enlightened society. Those elements are as follows:

1. STUDENT OUTCOMES AND LIFELONG LEARNING
2. EDUCATORS, which includes Teacher Preparation and Professional Development; Educator and School Practices; and Educator Practices for Development of Civic Engagement
3. PRE-K-12 EDUCATION, which includes Educational Content, Delivery, and School Climate; Innovative and Culturally Responsive Practices/Processes for Assessment of Learning; Early Childhood Education and Care (birth-grade 3, families, and communities); and Graduation Readiness and Post-Secondary Education
4. NONTRADITIONAL SCHOOLS, which includes Community Schools, Virtual, Home Schools, and Charter Schools
5. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT
6. PUBLIC EDUCATION OVERSIGHT, GUIDANCE, AND FUNDING, which includes Boards of Education, New Mexico Public Education Department (PED); and Finances and Funding.

[Addendum online: https://www.lwvsnm.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/EDUCATION-POSITION_041324.pdf]

ELECTION PROCEDURES (Approved May 2019)

The LWVSNM supports:

- Protection of the right of every citizen to vote.
- Methods that increase voter participation, including automatic voter registration and same-day voter registration.
- Consolidation of all local elections.

- Collaborated efforts by government and non-partisan organizations to increase voter participation through:
 - Special Get Out the Vote campaigns.
 - The development and distribution of educational materials that explain the vote registration process as well as why voting is important.
- Systems that improve the election experience and provide ease of ballot access, including vote-by-mail, supplemented by secure ballot drop boxes and accessible voting centers, including:
 - Clarification and simplification of options for early and absentee voting procedures. Election officials should send clear notice to the public of the dates on which early voting or absentee voting begins and ends and provide publicity about the location and use of Voting Convenience Centers.
 - Cooperation and coordination among city, county, and school district officials to establish consolidated election dates and the use of common polling places, such as the Voting Convenience Centers.
 - Implementation of mail-in ballot elections locally for small elections in order to reduce costs and increase voter participation.
- Ranked choice voting for all elections.
- Implementation of Ranked Choice Voting best practices, ensuring the winning candidate attains at least 50% of the votes.
- Nominating petitions for the offices of Mayor, City Councilor and County Commissioner should contain the signatures of at least two percent of the number of qualified electors eligible to vote for that office.

HEALTH CARE IN DONA ANA COUNTY (March 1976, amended 1999, 2003, 2005)

Adequate health care for all citizens improves the general welfare of our County and ensures the well-being of individual residents. The goal is to decrease the number of those without or with inadequate health care insurance in the County. To achieve this objective the League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports measures that would improve both access to and adequate funds for primary health care for the residents of Doña Ana County.

To ensure that adequate health care can be provided, the League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports efforts to increase the number of health care personnel, improved publicity of existing health care services, guaranteed health care for children, improved health education for the public, increased availability of rural health clinics; provision of public transport of the elderly to public facilities and availability of a prenatal clinic for those with low incomes.

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico believes that there should be a meaningful mechanism for public oversight of use of public monies by both hospitals. It is the responsibility of the City and the County to ensure that the terms of the lease between the City, County and administration of Memorial Medical Center that provide access to health care at that institution for the indigent are met and that the monies from the trust fund set up by the lease are expended only for health care.

IMMIGRATION (2019, amended August 2020)

League of Women Voters supports policies that:

1. promote reunification of families;
2. meet the economic, business and employment needs of the United States;
3. provide due process for those facing political persecution or humanitarian crises;
4. provide for student visas;
5. ensure fair treatment under the law for all persons;
6. incorporate immigrants into our communities by providing access to education;
7. endorse the development of secure identification documents;

8. respect the right of state and local law enforcement personnel to perform their duties without the burden of enforcing federal immigration policies. In transition to a reformed system, LWVNM supports provisions for unauthorized immigrants already in the country to earn legal status.

The LWVSNM position supports making immigration reform a top priority in the United States through the following action:

- Ensure fair and humane treatment under the law for all persons;
- Support family-based immigration as well as immigration based on qualifications;
- Restore fair access, due process, and legal representation to the U.S. asylum system for those escaping violence and persecution, including repealing Operation Streamline;
- Reunify families and end the deportation of unaccompanied children and teenagers with due process;
- Reinstate safe release to family and friends and The Case Management System as an alternative to detention;
- Decriminalize undocumented entry and re-entry;
- End deportations of unauthorized immigrants with no U.S. criminal record;
- Eliminate the use of for-profit prisons to detain migrants and asylum seekers;
- Create a path for citizenship for Dreamers (Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals);
- Provide for unauthorized immigrants already in the country to earn legal status;
- Provide for student work visas;
- Incorporate immigrants into our communities by providing access to education, healthcare, social services, and in the event of a national emergency, financial assistance;
- Respect the right of state and local law enforcement personnel to perform their duties without the burden of enforcing federal immigration policies;
- Increase resources to address the root causes of poverty and violence in Central America or other source countries for immigrants;
- Maintain and expand a robust Temporary Protective Status Program for nationals from countries affected by armed conflict and natural disasters.

LAND USE PLANNING (1974, amended 1984, 1996, 1997, 2000, and 2001)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico believes that land use decision-making must start with a comprehensive plan that clearly reflects what the citizens have expressed as important goals and desired outcomes for their community. Because our region is encompassed by several separate planning entities (Doña Ana County, City of Las Cruces, La Mesilla and Extra Territorial Zone) coordination among all of them is essential to ensure regional coherence. In order to facilitate this coordination, comprehensive plans, including future land use plans as necessary, should be specific enough to stand alone separate from detailed zoning regulations and give direction to all planning and zoning commissioners, board of adjustment and other planning decision makers.

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico also believes that a comprehensive land use plan must include a clear delineation of responsibilities and authority for execution of the plan. Planning decision makers such as planning and zoning commissioners, city councilors, the Extra Territorial Authority, the county commissioners, and the City Board of Adjustment should be held accountable for their decisions and be ready to show the rationale for their votes.

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports preservation of agricultural land and open spaces within Doña Ana County. Because water quantity and quality are global concerns of particular urgency in our arid region, the League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico strongly supports protection of water supplies in every phase of planning. Further, we support preservation of all the natural resources we enjoy — air quality, scenic views, night skies, green areas and natural habitats ranging from river valley to desert mesas, arroyos and the surrounding mountains.

The public should be encouraged to participate in the planning process that must include accurate identification of long range and indirect costs to taxpayers that can be shared with and understood by the public prior to approval.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES IN DONA ANA COUNTY (2010)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports:

1. An adequately funded county mental health care system that:
 - provides comprehensive services to the acutely, chronically, and seriously mentally of all ages;
 - seeks additional funds to provide preventive services;
 - offers mental health services for the homeless; and
 - maintains optimum mental health services for all clients.
2. Implementation of a master plan that:
 - ensures that will be a network of integrated services clearly defined and consistent with a community support model;
 - advocates an awareness of and concern about the critical unmet needs within the county; and
 - emphasizes case management that includes assistance with housing, financial entitlements, and rehabilitative and vocational programs. Centers for the seriously and chronically mentally ill, apart from the county system.
3. Regulations that provide an adequate length of time for evaluation and treatment of involuntary holds.
4. Model mandatory outpatient care programs with adequate supervisory staff.

Source: League of Women Voters of California—Mental Care, Position adopted 1998.

METROPOLITAN COURT (2007)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico believes that a Metropolitan Court system best serves the requirements of due process and fair trials for the residents of Doña Ana County. Because of the geographic size of the county, the League supports a system that includes satellite courts in outlying areas.

QUALITY OF LIFE (2015)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports applying a quality of life and community well-being approach when local government engages in planning, development, assessment, and policy decisions. "Quality of Life" is defined as the overall wellbeing of individuals and societies that results from maximizing human capacities and function so that life is led in a way one values.

The League supports:

- action by government agencies and community organizations that actively pursue social, economic, and environmental initiatives that improve the quality of life for community residents.
- utilizing a comprehensive quality of life approach that includes applying well-defined measures. When local officials undertake comprehensive planning efforts, they should take into account the diversity and inequalities in the community.
- actions that increase civic engagement, particularly voter participation, in the community.

SOLID WASTE RECYCLING (1999, revised 2008)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports a program of collecting items suitable for cost-effective recycling. It is important to seek new markets for recycling items, make recycling more accessible, find methods of cost-effective collecting and promote more compensated recycling. The League encourages city and county governmental cooperation toward all-inclusive trash disposal, and more readily accessible recycling for all county residents. Public education should be encouraged to keep citizens

informed about all aspects of the program, to promote the purchasing of recycled products in minimal packaging, and to increase participation in the recycling program.

WATER (1996, amended 1997 and 2001)

The League of Women Voters of Southern New Mexico supports policies that maintain the viability of ground and surface water supply in the region of the Mesilla Bolson. We recognize the need for urgency of action to protect and conserve our use- able water supply. While recognizing the imperative of equitable resolution among competing water users, we urge expeditious conclusion to the ongoing adjudication and supply inventory processes.

We support communication among the various government agencies, as well as Elephant Butte Irrigation District, leading to clear definitions of responsibilities of each entity for man- aging water resources. While recognizing the continuous need to update data and technology, we urge prompt implementation of plans to utilize the substantial information already available.

We support water conservation regulations with realistic penalties for non-compliance, coupled with a progressive water- use fee schedule, and continuing public education on the need to make water choices.